

N.W.F.P, PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, PESHAWAR

COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR PROVINCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICE, 2008

EUROPEAN HISTORY, PAPER -I

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

Max: Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt ONLY FIVE questions .All questions carry EQUAL marks.

- Q.1.** What do you know about the “Reign of Terror” and its significance during the French Revolution?
- Q.2.** Why Napoleon Bonaparte adopted the Continental System and how it led to the downfall of his Empire?
- Q.3.** The events of 1848 demonstrated the resilience of the old order. Discuss.
- Q.4.** The years from 1848 to 1880 were about the creation of a Europe of nation-states. Elucidate.
- Q.5.** Was Nationalism more of a menace or an advantage to establish governments between 1871 and 1914?
- Q.6.** Why did the pace of European colonial expansionism accelerate in the last decades of the nineteenth century?
- Q.7.** How serious a threat to the 'bourgeois order' was the rise of socialism as a political force before 1914?